

1) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 05강 Gateway

Individual authors and photographers have rights to their intellectual property during their lifetimes, and their heirs have rights for 70 years after the creator's death, so any publication less than 125 years old **[has / have]** to be **[checking / checked]** for its copyright status. The duration of copyright protection has increased steadily over the years; the life-plus-70-years standard **[set / was set]** by the Copyright Term Extension Act of 1998, which increased the 50-year limit **[establishing / established]** by the 1976 Copyright Act. Supporters of such legislation **[like / likes]** to defend these increases with tales of starving writers and their impoverished descendants, but in reality the beneficiaries are more likely to be transnational publishing companies. And **[note / noting]** **[that / what]** copyright laws serve a dual purpose. In addition to **[protect / protecting]** the rights of authors so as to encourage the publication of new creative works, copyright is also supposed to place reasonable time limits on those rights so that outdated works may **[incorporate / be incorporated]** into new creative efforts. Therefore, the extended copyright protection frustrates new creative endeavors such as including poetry and song lyrics on Internet sites.

* heir 상속인 ** legislation 법률, 입법

2) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 05강 Exercise 01

A client of mine proudly celebrates her age and continually relies on her thinking to maximize her cognitive potential each day. At eighty-three, she is **[active / actively]** involved in strategic business decisions at a financial services company. Undeterred by her numeric age, she is involved in professional projects and community programs **[that / what]** maintain and strengthen her brain's fitness. Whereas most people set themselves up to go on automatic pilot **[while / during]** their last work days and retirement years, this is a bad state of affairs for the brain. The longer we stay **[active / actively]** engaged in complex thinking and meaningful work, the more **[energizing / energized]** the brain is and the more cognitive reserves are **[building / being built]**.

* undeterred 단념[좌절]하지 않는

3) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 05강 Exercise 02

Do you think the early pioneers of America thought about payback when they helped each other **[build / built]** houses and barns? Everyone needed help (and we still **[are / do]**), so it just came naturally. Today we have put ourselves into many little isolated boxes, houses, cars, and cubicles, and **[this / it]** is difficult to find our way out into an open space. **[Work / Working]** in the hospital as a therapist and an administrator for many years, I know **[that / what]** the people who could ask for help and graciously accept it **[was / were]** the **[one / ones]** the staff most liked to take care of. Owning our vulnerability and pain **[make / makes]** us all more human. It creates space for others **[helping / to help]** us as well as to own their vulnerability. It 's not such a bad place to be.

* vulnerability 취약성

4) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

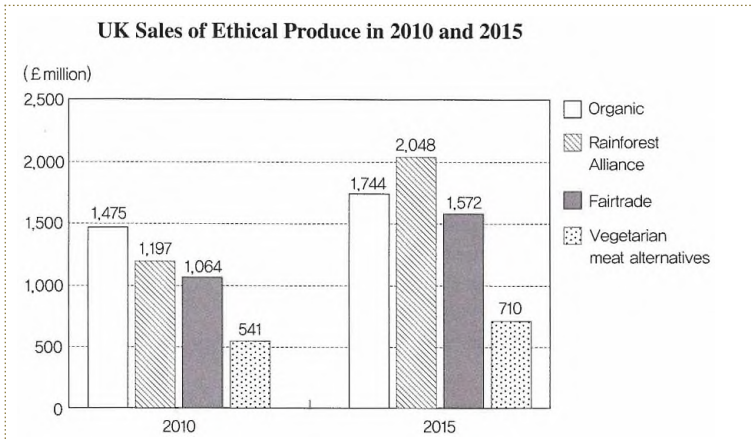
2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 05강 Exercise 03

No one could deny, once they've given it any thought at all, **[that / which]** women are responsible for the majority of consumer purchases. The proof is in the numbers: Women account for roughly 80 percent of all consumer buying. The Center for Women's Business Research indicates **[that / what]** businesswomen (working women and female entrepreneurs) are the primary decision makers in households, **[makes / making]** 95 percent of the purchasing decisions. To be more specific and drive home that point: Women are responsible for 70 percent of all travel decisions, 57 percent of all consumer electronics purchases, and they buy 50 percent of all new vehicles (influencing 80 percent of overall automobile sales). Finally, women write an estimated eight out of ten personal checks in the United States, **[make / making]** their financial power **[very / even]** greater. Women in most households today not only **[control / controlling]** the spending of their own paychecks, but a good deal of their husband's as well.

* entrepreneur 기업가

5) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

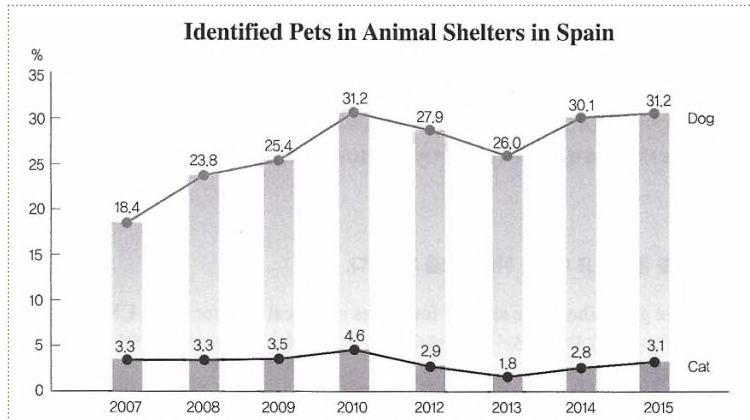
2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 06강 Gateway



The above graph shows the sales of four types of ethical produce in the UK in 2010 and 2015. ① In 2015, the sales of each of the four types of ethical produce showed an increase from the sales of its corresponding type in 2010. ② Among the four types of ethical produce, the sales of Organic ranked the highest in 2010 but ranked the second highest in 2015. ③ Among the four types of ethical produce, Rainforest Alliance recorded the second highest sales in 2010 and recorded the highest sales in 2015. ④ The sales of Fairtrade in 2015 [was / were] twice as high as [that / those] in 2010. ⑤ In both 2010 and 2015, the sales of Vegetarian meat alternatives were the lowest among the four types of ethical produce.

6) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 06강 Exercise 01



The above graph shows the percentages of identified dogs and cats [that / what] arrived at animal shelters in Spain [while / during] the period of 2007 to 2015. ① A gradual increase in the percentage of identified dogs and a slight increase in the percentage of identified cats [observe / are observed] between 2007 and 2010. ② The recovery of the percentage of identified dogs and, to a lesser extent, cats [arriving / arrived] at shelters can [see / be seen] after the drop [observing / observed] in 2012 and 2013. ③ However, from 2007 to 2015, the percentage of identified cats is notably less than [that / those] of dogs. ④ What was worse, unlike [that / what] is [observing / being observed] in the percentage of identified dogs, the percentage of identified cats [that / what] arrived at shelters in 2015 [was / were] slightly lower than the figure from 2008. ⑤ On the other hand, over 30% of dogs [that / what] arrived at shelters in 2015 [was / were] identified, [that / which] was more than a 10 percentage point increase from 2008.

7) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 06강 Exercise 02

2015 Moviegoer Share of Population and Tickets Sold

U.S./Canada population

Category	Percentage
Infrequent	10%
Non-moviegoers	31%
Occasional	49%
Frequent	10%

U.S./Canada tickets sold

Category	Percentage
Infrequent	2%
Frequent	49%
Occasional	49%

Frequency definitions:
 Frequent=Once a month or more
 Occasional=Less than once a month
 Infrequent=Once in 12 months

The pie charts above show the moviegoer share of population and tickets **[selling / sold]** in the U.S. and Canada in 2015. ① Less than one-third of the population of U.S. and Canada never went to a movie in 2015. ② One-tenth of the population of U.S. and Canada went to a movie at the cinema once a month or more in 2015. ③ The frequent moviegoers **[who / whom]** go to the cinema once a month or more accounted for 49% of all tickets **[selling / sold]** in the U.S. and Canada in 2015. ④ The percentage of tickets **[selling / sold]** to frequent moviegoers **[was / were]** larger than **[that / those]** of tickets **[selling / sold]** to occasional moviegoers. ⑤ The percentage of infrequent moviegoers **[was / were]** equal to **[that / those]** of frequent moviegoers, and the percentage of the tickets **[purchasing / purchased]** by the infrequent moviegoers **[was / were]** only 2%.

8) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 06강 Exercise 03

Average Number of Months Before Users Upgrade Their Smartphones

Year	U.S.	China	EU
2013	20.5	18.6	18.3
2014	20.9	21.8	19.5
2015	21.6	19.5	20.4
2016	22.7	20.2	21.6

The above graph shows the average number of months before smartphone users in the U.S., China, and the EU upgraded their phones **[while / during]** the period from 2013 to 2016. ① For both Americans and EU people, the average number of months **[increasing / increased]** every year over the whole period. ② However, the trend did not quite carry over to China since China saw a decrease in the average number of months in 2015. ③ Every year but in 2014, Americans held onto their smartphones for the longest time. ④ In 2014, EU people held onto their smartphones for 19.5 months, **[that / which]** was the highest average number of months in that year. ⑤ EU people held onto their smartphones for 18.3 months in 2013, **[that / which]** was the lowest average number of months of all.

9) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 07강 Gateway

The late photographer Jim Marshall [**regarded / is regarded**] as one of the most celebrated photographers of the 20th century. He holds the distinction of being the first and only photographer to [**present / be presented**] with the Grammy Trustees Award. He started as a professional photographer in 1959. He [**gave / was given**] unrivaled access to rock's biggest artists, including the Rolling Stones, Bob Dylan, and Ray Charles. He was the only photographer [**granting / granted**] backstage access for the Beatles' final full concert and also shot the Rolling Stones on their historic 1972 tour. He formed special bonds with the artists he worked with and those relationships helped him [**capture / capturing**] some of his most vivid and iconic imagery. Over a 50-year career, the photographs he took [**appearing / appeared**] on more than 500 album covers. He was passionate about his work up until the end. "I have no kids," he [**was used / used**] to say. "My photographs are my children."

10) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 07강 Exercise 01

In Texas, size matters, and the Astrodome does not disappoint. This multi-purpose, domed sports stadium stands 18 stories high. [**Its / their**] dome is 710 feet in diameter, and the ceiling is 208 feet above the playing surface, [**which / what**] itself sits 25 feet below street level. The Astrodome [**completed / was completed**] in November 1964, six months ahead of schedule, even though many significant engineering changes [**required / were required**] [**while / during**] its construction period. Originally, transparent plastic panels covered the roof of the stadium, but the bright sunlight [**came / coming**] through [**it / them**] made [**this / it**] [**difficult / difficultly**] for baseball players to see and catch fly balls. [**Remedy / To remedy**] the glare, officials painted the roof panels after the stadium opened. Bermuda grass originally covered the playing surface, but the painted ceiling panels blocked the sunlight and the grass died, [**prompting / prompted**] the development and installation of an artificial surface, now [**knowing / known**] as AstroTurf.

* glare 눈부심

11) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 07강 Exercise 02

Charlotte Baker was born in Springfield, Massachusetts, on April 11, 1833. She was the daughter of Dr. Matthew Bridge and Catharine (Catlin) Baker. The family on her mother's side descended from Rowland Stebbins, one of the founders of Springfield. Because Baker **[believed / was believed]** to be a delicate child, she did not attend school regularly until about age eleven, **[which / when]** she entered Misses Stone's School in Greenfield, Massachusetts, and later Deerfield Academy, **[which / where]** she and another young woman were the only females. She eventually became an assistant teacher and in 1856 opened a school in Chicago with life-long friend Susan Minot Lane. The school **[discontinued / was discontinued]** in 1864, **[which / when]** Baker returned to Cambridge to help her mother. She began writing book reviews and newspaper and magazine articles on botany, art, and women's work. She also wrote a series for children, Pictures from French and English History.

12) 어법적으로 알맞은 표현 골라보기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 07강 Exercise 06

Jan van Eyck was born before 1390, but very little **[knows / is known]** about his early life before 1422. Jan van Eyck was one of the greatest European painters of his time. He spent most of his career in Bruges in Belgium, **[which / where]** he worked for Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy. Philip employed him on secret diplomatic missions as well as for his artistic skills. For centuries van Eyck **[regarded / was regarded]** as the inventor of oil painting. We know **[that / what]** it was in fact **[using / used]** before his time, but he was certainly one of the first to master the technique. His craftsmanship was superb, and he created effects of glowing colour and extremely delicate detail **[that / what]** are still **[amazing / amazed]** to see. Because he showed the potential of oil paint so brilliantly, van Eyck **[considers / is considered]** to be one of the most important figures in European art.

모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 08강 Gateway

Psychologists who study giving behavior ¹³⁾**having** noticed that some people give substantial amounts to one or two charities, while ¹⁴⁾**the others** give small amounts to many charities. Those who donate to one or two charities ¹⁵⁾**seeking** evidence about what the charity is ¹⁶⁾**done** and whether it is really having a positive impact. If the evidence indicates ¹⁷⁾**what** the charity is really helping ¹⁸⁾**the others**, they make a substantial donation. Those who give small amounts to many charities are not so ¹⁹⁾**interest** in ²⁰⁾**that** what they are doing helps others — psychologists call them warm glow givers. ²¹⁾**Know** that they are giving ²²⁾**making** them ²³⁾**feeling** good, regardless of the impact of their donation. In many cases the donation is so small — \$10 or less — ²⁴⁾**what** if they stopped ²⁵⁾**think**, they would realize that the cost of ²⁶⁾**process** the donation is likely to exceed any benefit it ²⁷⁾**brings it** to the charity.

모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 08강 Exercise 01

The economic and technical forces that first ²⁸⁾**leading** to language standardization and mass literacy ²⁹⁾**continue** to gain momentum. Now that economic relationships are instantaneous and global, national vocabularies ³⁰⁾**grow** still larger in scope. One of the ³¹⁾**domain** of our national vocabulary ³²⁾**be** international. Basic literacy in the contemporary world requires knowledge of certain terms ³³⁾**know** literate people everywhere in the world, no matter ³⁴⁾**how** language they speak. This core lexicon of modern education includes basic words from world history, world cultures, geography, and the physical and biological sciences. ³⁵⁾**Teach** in all national educational systems, and not ³⁶⁾**to confine** to any particular national language, it is the most broadly ³⁷⁾**sharing** literate vocabulary in the world.

모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 08강 Exercise 02

Diet has been known for many years ³⁸⁾**play** a key role as a risk factor for chronic diseases. ³⁹⁾**That** is apparent at the global level is ⁴⁰⁾**what** great changes ⁴¹⁾**sweep** the entire world since the second half of the twentieth century, ⁴²⁾**induce** major modifications in diet, first in industrial regions and more recently in developing countries. Traditional, largely plant-based diets have been swiftly ⁴³⁾**replace** high-fat, energy-dense diets with a substantial content of animal-based foods. But diet, ⁴⁴⁾**during** ⁴⁵⁾**critically** to prevention, ⁴⁶⁾**being** just one risk factor. Physical inactivity, now ⁴⁷⁾**recognize** as an increasingly important ⁴⁸⁾**determine** factor of health, ⁴⁹⁾**being** the result of a progressive shift of lifestyle towards more sedentary patterns, in developing countries as ⁵⁰⁾**many** as in industrialized ones.

모두 어법적으로 바르게 고치기

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 08강 Exercise 03

Better understanding of customer needs can lead to ⁵¹⁾**increase** sales and a larger market share. Chris Craft's Vice President and General Manager, Bob MacNeill, is a believer. He has had first-hand experience ⁵²⁾**watch** his company ⁵³⁾**to improve** ⁵⁴⁾**theri** products by ⁵⁵⁾**listen** to customer complaints. But sometimes, MacNeill says, you have to help customers along ⁵⁶⁾**so** they do not always voice their complaints ⁵⁷⁾**direct** to the company. Some boat owners report ⁵⁸⁾**what** they do not express dissatisfaction because they are not sure ⁵⁹⁾**that** to ask for, or they fear ⁶⁰⁾**perceive** as a nuisance by the boat dealer. ⁶¹⁾**The other** boat owners ⁶²⁾**lacking** confidence in the dealers' knowledge about the boats they sell or think ⁶³⁾**what** everyone has these problems. So Bob MacNeill encourages his dealers to go out and ⁶⁴⁾**interacts** with boat owners when they are on their boats to ⁶⁵⁾**active** ask for complaints.

05강~8강 변형문제 정답

- 1) has / checked / was set / established / like / note / that / protecting / be incorporated
- 2) actively / that / during / actively / energized / being built
- 3) build / do / it / working / that / were / ones / makes / to place
- 4) that / that / making / making / even / control
- 5) were / those
- 6) that / during / are observed / arriving / be seen / observed / that / what / being observed / that / was / that / were / which
- 7) sold / who / sold / sold / was / that / sold / was / that / purchasing / was
- 8) during / increased / which / which
- 9) is regarded / be presented / was given / granted / capture / appeared / used
- 10) its / which / was completed / were required / during / coming / them / it / difficult / to remedy / prompting / known
- 11) was believed / when / where / was discontinued / when
- 12) is known / where / was regarded / that / used / that / amazing / is considered
- 13) have
- 14) others
- 15) seek
- 16) doing
- 17) that
- 18) others
- 19) interested
- 20) whether
- 21) Knowing
- 22) makes
- 23) feel
- 24) that
- 25) to think
- 26) processing
- 27) brings
- 28) led
- 29) have continued
- 30) have grown
- 31) domains
- 32) is
- 33) known by
- 34) what
- 35) Taught
- 36) confined
- 37) shared
- 38) to play
- 39) What
- 40) that
- 41) have swept
- 42) inducing
- 43) replaced by
- 44) while
- 45) critical
- 46) is
- 47) recognized
- 48) determining
- 49) is
- 50) much
- 51) increased
- 52) watching
- 53) improve
- 54) its
- 55) listening
- 56) because
- 57) directly
- 58) that
- 59) what
- 60) being perceived
- 61) Other
- 62) lack
- 63) that
- 64) interact
- 65) actively